```
Set
        Items
                Description
S1
      1093038
                DATABASE? OR DATABANK? OR DATAMIN? OR (DATA OR RECORD) (1W) -
             (MANAG? OR BASE? OR BANK? OR MINE? ? OR REPOSITOR? OR MINING)
             OR DB OR DBS OR OODB OR RDB OR DBMS OR RDBMS
S2
                (FAMILY OR FAMILIES) OR (GROUP? OR TABLE? OR SET OR SETS OR
              CLASS) (5N) (RELATED OR RELATIONSHIP? OR COMMON OR SIMILIAR OR
             SAME OR ALIKE OR KINDRED)
S3
        82908
                DUPLICAT? OR DUPE? ? OR DEDUPE? ? OR DEDUPLICAT?
                VALUE? ? OR CRITERI? OR SPECIFIC? OR PROPERT? OR FEATUR? OR
S4
     22087513
              IDENTIFIER? OR FIELD? ? OR ELEMENT? OR INDICATOR?
S5
          198
                S1 AND S2 AND S3 AND S4
S6
          179
                RD (unique items)
S7
                S6 NOT PY>2002
          136
S8
      4060987
                SORT? ? OR ARRANG? OR INDEX? OR ADD OR ADDS OR ADDING OR O-
             GANISE? OR ORGANISING OR ORGANIZE? OR ORGANIZATION OR MERGE? -
             OR MERGING? OR (PUT OR PUTS OR PUTTING OR BRING? OR PLACE?) (-
             ) TOGETHER
S9
                S7 AND S8
           42
S10
       216491
                S8 (5N) (DATA OR RECORD? ? OR INFORMATION OR ELEMENT? OR O-
             BJECT? ? OR FILE OR FILES OR CONTENT? ? OR ITEM OR ITEMS)
S11
                S10 AND S7
S12
                S7 AND S4(5N)(DATA OR RECORD? ? OR INFORMATION OR ELEMENT?
           57
             OR OBJECT? ? OR FILE OR FILES OR CONTENT? ? OR ITEM OR ITEMS)
S13
           52
                S12 NOT S11
?show files
File
       8:Ei Compendex(R) 1970-2004/Sep W2
         (c) 2004 Elsevier Eng. Info. Inc.
File
      35:Dissertation Abs Online 1861-2004/Aug
         (c) 2004 ProQuest Info&Learning
File 103: Energy SciTec 1974-2004/Aug B2
         (c) 2004 Contains copyrighted material
File 202:Info. Sci. & Tech. Abs. 1966-2004/Sep 09
         (c) 2004 EBSCO Publishing
      65:Inside Conferences 1993-2004/Sep W3
File
         (c) 2004 BLDSC all rts. reserv.
       2:INSPEC 1969-2004/Sep W2
File
         (c) 2004 Institution of Electrical Engineers
File 233:Internet & Personal Comp. Abs. 1981-2003/Sep
         (c) 2003 EBSCO Pub.
      94:JICST-EPlus 1985-2004/Aug W4
File
         (c) 2004 Japan Science and Tech Corp(JST)
File 438:Library Lit. & Info. Science 1984-2004/Aug
         (c) 2004 The HW Wilson Co
File 111:TGG Natl.Newspaper Index(SM) 1979-2004/Sep 23
         (c) 2004 The Gale Group
File 603:Newspaper Abstracts 1984-1988
         (c)2001 ProQuest Info&Learning
File 483:Newspaper Abs Daily 1986-2004/Sep 22
         (c) 2004 ProQuest Info&Learning
File
       6:NTIS 1964-2004/Sep W3
         (c) 2004 NTIS, Intl Cpyrght All Rights Res
File 144: Pascal 1973-2004/Sep W2
         (c) 2004 INIST/CNRS
File 434:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci 1974-1989/Dec
         (c) 1998 Inst for Sci Info
      34:SciSearch(R) Cited Ref Sci 1990-2004/Sep W3
File
         (c) 2004 Inst-for Sci Info
File
      62:SPIN(R) 1975-2004/Jul W4
         (c) 2004 American Institute of Physics
File
      99: Wilson Appl. Sci & Tech Abs 1983-2004/Aug
         (c) 2004 The HW Wilson Co.
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13/5/5 (Item 2 from file: 2)

DIALOG(R)File 2:INSPEC

(c) 2004 Institution of Electrical Engineers. All rts. reserv.

4777737 INSPEC Abstract Number: C9411-6130-009

Title: Duplicates detection, counting, and removal

Author(s): Abdelguerfi, M.

Author Affiliation: Dept. of Comput. Sci., New Orleans Univ., LA, USA p.59-64

Editor(s): Tjoa, A.M.; Ramos, I.

Publisher: Springer-Verlag, Wien, Austria

Publication Date: 1992 Country of Publication: Austria xii+546 pp.

ISBN: 3 211 82400 6

Conference Title: Proceedings of DEXA '92. International Conference on Database and Expert Systems Applications

Conference Date: 2-4 Sept. 1992 Conference Location: Valencia, Spain

Language: English Document Type: Conference Paper (PA)

Treatment: Practical (P)

Abstract: The need to detect and eliminate duplicate **elements** arises in many applications, such as the processing of relational database operations, the comparison of complex objects, transitive closure, and protocol verification. Given a multiset, the process of detecting duplicates , eliminating them, sorting the remaining distinct elements , and counting the number of occurrences of each in the multiset is a computationally intensive task, especially when complex objects are involved. In this paper, the computational complexity of performing such a task is addressed. The computational complexity study is based on a modified comparison-based decision tree. It is shown that, to a multiset $\mathtt{M}(\mathtt{n,L})$ of n **elements** , L of which are distinct, we can associate a decision tree of L!S(n,L) external nodes. S(n,L) represents the Stirling number of the second kind. This result suggests that upper and lower bounds to perform such a task are different from those of sorting a set of the cardinality. It is also shown that a comparison-based sorting algorithm can be adapted to perform such a task. In addition, the analytical performance of the adapted sorting algorithm is addressed.

Subfile: C

Descriptors: computational complexity; list processing; relational databases; sorting; tree data structures

Identifiers: duplicates detection; duplicates counting; duplicates removal; relational database operations; complex objects comparison; transitive closure; protocol verification; multiset; analytical performance; computationally intensive task; computational complexity; modified comparison-based decision tree; Stirling number; upper bounds; lower bounds; cardinality; comparison-based sorting algorithm

Class Codes: C6130 (Data handling techniques); C4240 (Programming and algorithm theory); C1160 (Combinatorial mathematics); C4250 (Database theory); C6160D (Relational DBMS)

11/5/2 (Item 2 from file: 233)

DIALOG(R) File 233: Internet & Personal Comp. Abs.

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00436605 96HS09-005

Anatomy of a strategic information system in non-profit community health care

Misra, Santosh K; Golden, Donald G

Computers in Human Services, September 1, 1996, v13 n3 p73-90, 18 Page(s)

ISSN: 0740-445x Languages: English

Document Type: Articles, News & Columns

Geographic Location: United States

Describes the design and implementation of an information system for a loosely organized group of six health care and related organizations. Discloses that the system kernel is designed to capture a common set of data that all participating organizations need. Notes that the second tier deals with specific background information and the third tier deals with practice data. State the three-tier approach reduces duplication, tracking effort, the cost of data management, while producing a client's health ri profile and identifying service gaps. Adds that system design h considered issues of organizational fit, interoperability, and operational control. Includes three diagrams and one reference list. (dpm)

Descriptors: Data Base Management; Health; Case Study; Information Services; Interoperability

11/5/4 (Item 4 from file: 233)

DIALOG(R) File 233: Internet & Personal Comp. Abs.

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00262914 91PI12-018

Alpha Four

Salemi, Joe

PC Magazine , December 17, 1991 , v10 n 21 p122-130, 4 Page(s)

ISSN: 0888-8507

Company Name: Alpha Software Product Name: Alpha Four

Languages: English

Document Type: Software Review Grade (of Product Reviewed): a Geographic Location: United States

Presents a very favorable review of Alpha Four (\$549), a nonprogrammable from Alpha Software Corp., Burlington, MA (800, 617). The program requires 512K RAM, 2.4MB hard disk space, and DOS 2.0 or later. It can display data in form or table mode and can search for both indexed fields . Data can be filtered using search lists which and unindexed for repeated use. The mail-merge function supports be saved if-then-else constructs within a letter, so letter content can be customized. The program can post data from the current file to another on-disk and it supports the Join, Subtract, and Intersect relation Its Set functions can link up to ten databases on a common commands. and since a Set is treated like a single database, there is no requirement to duplicate data already entered in other files. It supports macros and has a keystroke recorder. It is an ''Editors' Choice.'' Includes one illustration, one screen display. (djd)

Descriptors: Database; Data Base Management; Sof tware Revi ew Identifiers: Alpha Four; Alpha Software

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